



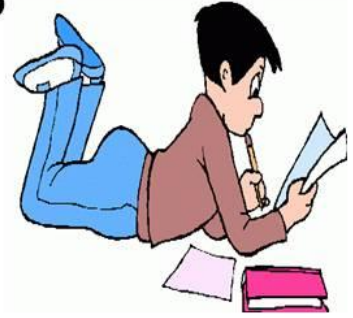
# Subjunctive KEYS



1 A '**WEIRDO**' verb

2 **TWO** different subjects

3 The word '**QUE**'



Yo quiero

Important

**QUE**

tú **estudies**



## WEIRDO

**W** - Wish/Will

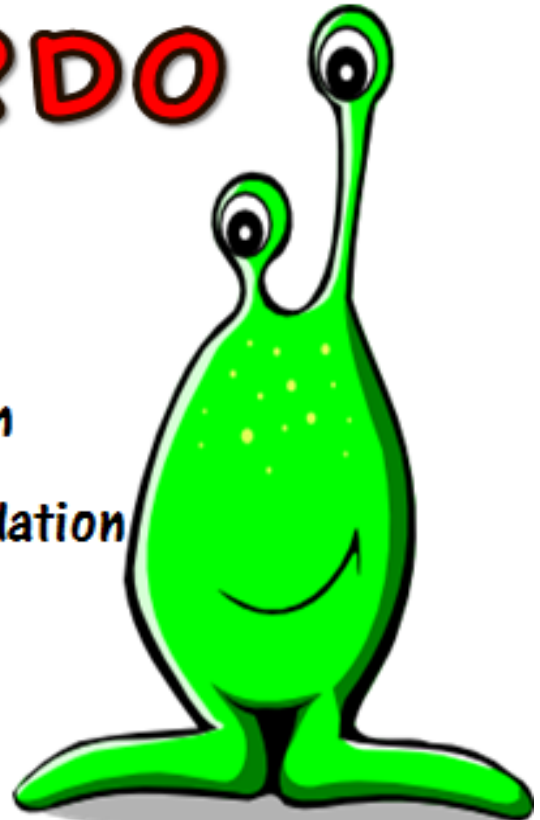
**E** - Emotion

**I** - Impersonal Expression

**R** - Request/Recommendation

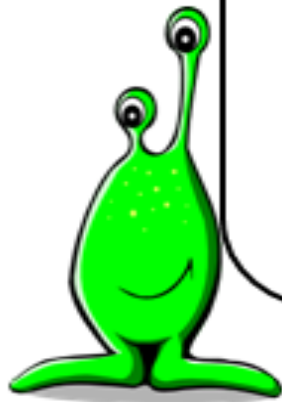
**D** - Doubt/Denial

**O** - Ojalá



# WEIRDO

## Wish & Will



<b>desear</b>	<b>to wish/want</b>
<b>esperar</b>	<b>to hope</b>
<b>insistir en</b>	<b>to insist</b>
<b>necesitar</b>	<b>to need</b>
<b>permitir</b>	<b>to permit</b>
<b>preferir (ie)</b>	<b>to prefer</b>
<b>prohibir</b>	<b>to prohibit/forbid</b>
<b>querer (ie)</b>	<b>to want</b>

# WEIRDO

## Emotion

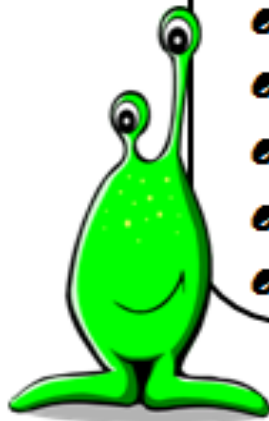


<b>alegrarse de</b>	<b>to be glad</b>
<b>estar (contento, etc.) de</b>	<b>to be happy, etc.</b>
<b>preocuparse de</b>	<b>to worry about</b>
<b>sentir (ie)</b>	<b>to be sorry</b>
<b>tener miedo de</b>	<b>to be afraid of</b>
<b>gustar</b>	<b>to like</b>
<b>molestar*</b>	<b>to bother</b>
<b>sorprender*</b>	<b>to surprise</b>

**\*function like the verb 'gustar'**

# WEIRDO

## Impersonal Expressions



**es bueno (malo)**

**es importante**

**es (im)posible**

**es lógico**

**es mejor**

**es necesario**

**es ridículo**

**es una lástima**

**it's good (bad)**

**it's important**

**it's im (possible)**

**it's logical**

**it's better**

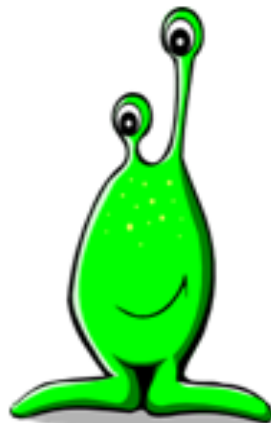
**it's necessary**

**it's ridiculous**

**it's a shame**

# WEIRDO

## Request & Recommendation



**pedir (i)**

**recomendar (ie)**

**sugerir (ie)**

**to request**

**to recommend**

**to suggest**

# WEIRDO

## Doubt & Denial

**dudar**

**es dudoso**

**no creer**

**no pensar**

**no estar seguro(a) de**

**no es cierto**

**no es verdad**

**to doubt**

**it's doubtful**

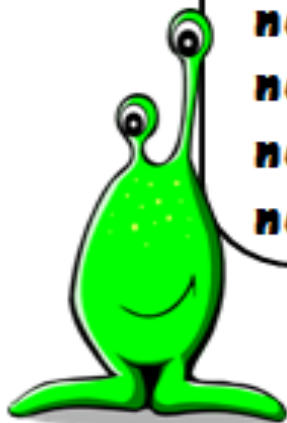
**not to believe**

**not to think**

**not to be sure**

**it's not true**

**it's not true**



# WEIRDO

## Ojalá

*(god willing, let's hope that, I hope that, if only)*



**1 Only *ONE* subject**  
**2 *QUE* is *OPTIONAL***



**Ojalá que ellos vengan a la fiesta.**  
**Ojalá *X* ellos vengan a la fiesta.**



# Subjunctive vs. Indicative

**Doubt & Uncertainty**



**Certainty**

**Dudar**  
**Es dudoso**  
**NO creer**  
**NO es cierto**  
**NO estar seguro(a) de**  
**NO pensar**

**NO dudar**  
**NO es dudoso**  
**CREER**  
**ES cierto**  
**ESTAR seguro(a) de**  
**PENSAR**

## Impersonal Expressions that take the **INDICATIVE**

- V** - verdad
- O** - obvio
- C** - cierto/claro
- E** - evidente
- S** - seguro





You **MUST** have the **KEYS** to use the subjunctive!



### Subjunctive **KEYS**



**1** A '**WEIRDO**' verb



**2** **TWO** different subjects



**3** The word '**QUE**'



### Double Check!



**1** A '**WEIRDO**' verb



**2** **TWO** different subjects



**3** The word '**QUE**'



Yo **quiero** **IR** a la fiesta.



**1 subject = INFINTIVE**



# SPECIAL THANKS TO THE FOLLOWING:

**Frame:**

*Traceeorman.com*

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